



At Firlight, we are constantly learning and improving to make browsing our website a useful, comfortable, and sustainable experience. If you have suggestions or questions, we would love to hear your ideas!

## Enviromental impact

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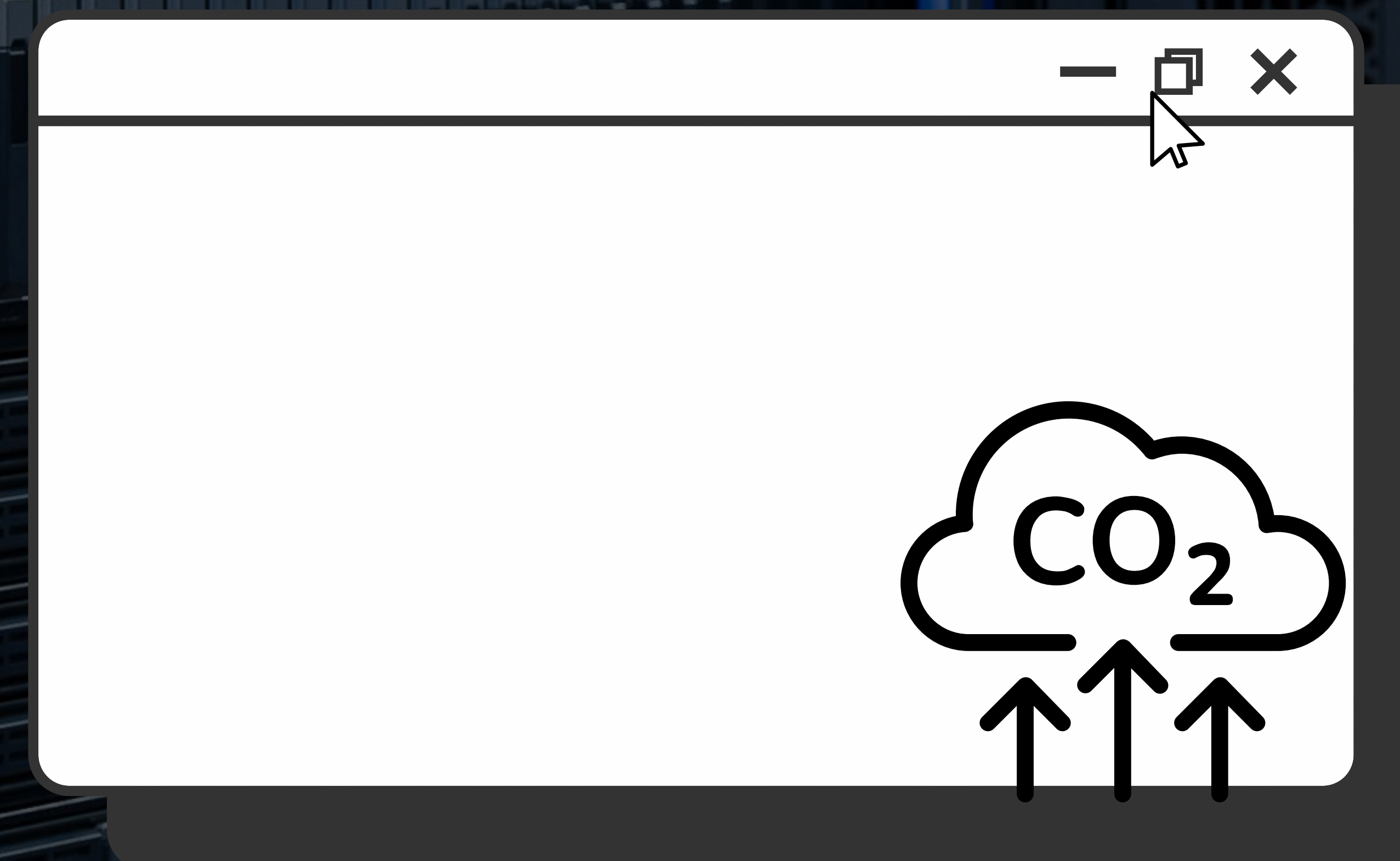


## What is the Environmental Impact of the Internet?

Using Internet, sending emails, watching videos, or browsing websites—consumes energy. This energy, which comes from servers, networks, and devices, generates CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Although it might seem invisible, the environmental impact of the Internet is real and significant.

### An interesting fact

Every time you visit a webpage, a small amount of CO<sub>2</sub> is produced, similar to what a lightbulb emits while being on for a few seconds. **Now imagine millions of visits per day... the impact adds up quickly!**





Measure your Website with:

**Carbon Calculator** and **EcoIndex**



## How is this impact measured?

A basic formula to calculate CO<sub>2</sub> emissions:

1. **Website size:** Determine how many megabytes (MB) the page occupies.
2. **Energy consumption:** Transferring data consumes energy (approximately 5 kWh per GB of data transferred).
3. **CO<sub>2</sub> conversion:** The electricity used has a carbon footprint. For example, on average, 0.25 kg of CO<sub>2</sub> is emitted per kWh.

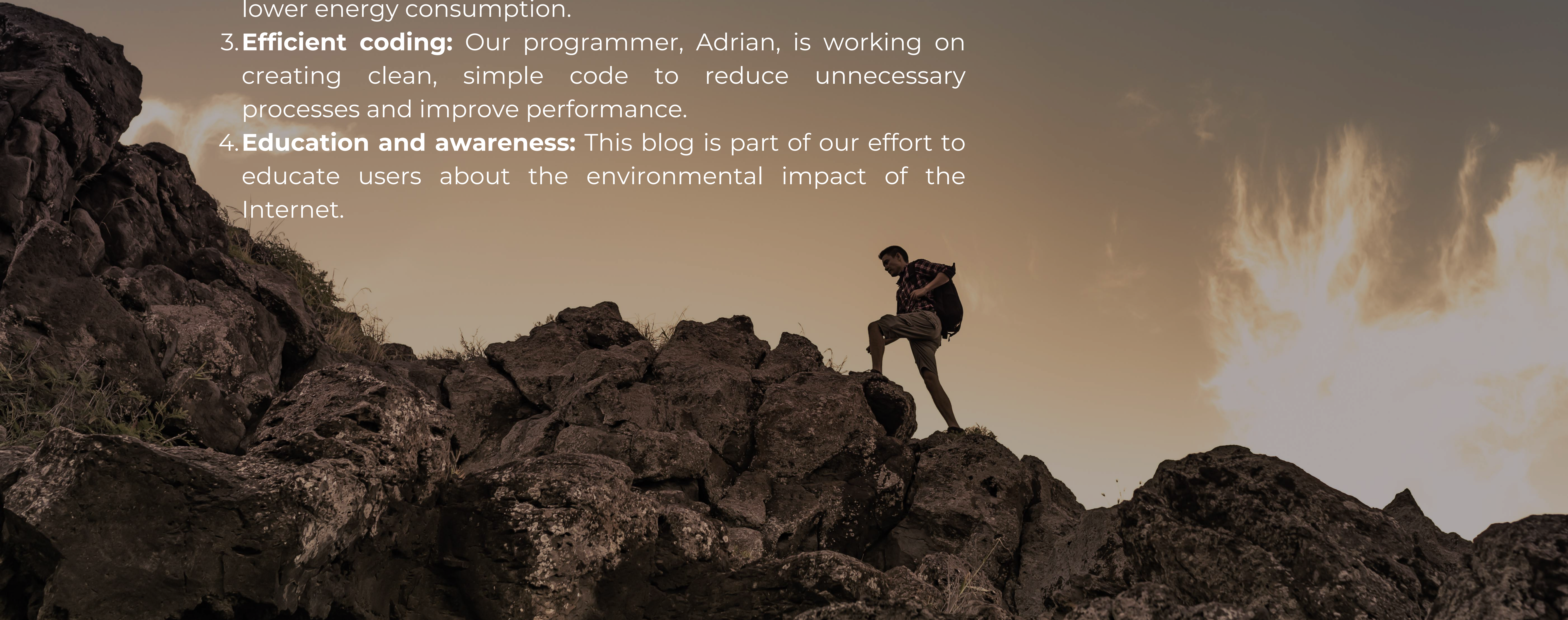
Example: If our webpage is 2 MB in size:

- 2 MB = 0.002 GB.
- Transferring 0.002 GB consumes 0.01 kWh.
- This generates 0.0025 kg of CO<sub>2</sub> per visit, which is equivalent to the emissions of a car driving 20 meters!

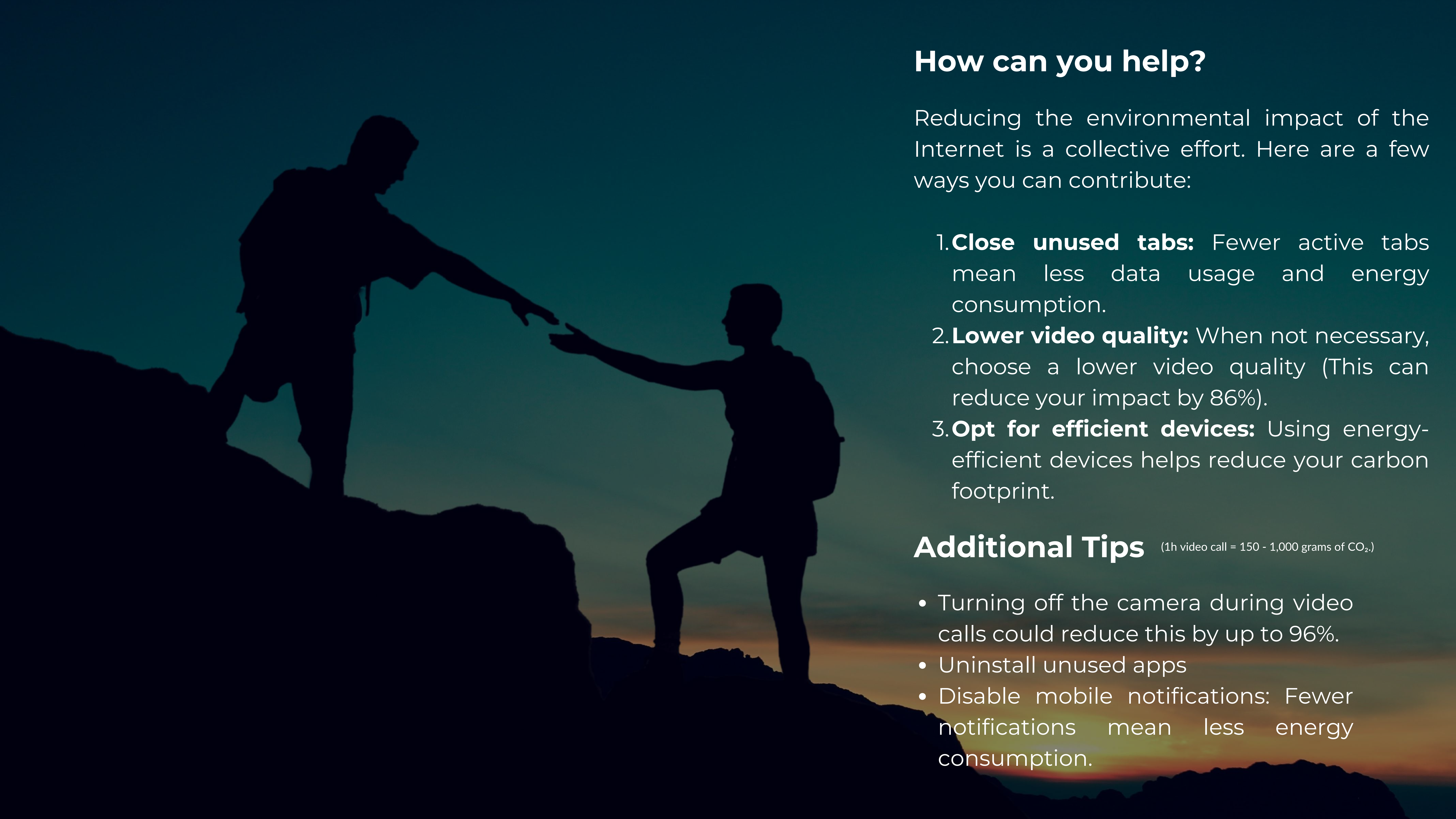


# What are we doing to improve?

1. **Green hosting:** Our hosting provider uses renewable energy to minimize emissions.
2. **Content optimization:** We compress images and reduce the weight of the webpage to ensure faster loading and lower energy consumption.
3. **Efficient coding:** Our programmer, Adrian, is working on creating clean, simple code to reduce unnecessary processes and improve performance.
4. **Education and awareness:** This blog is part of our effort to educate users about the environmental impact of the Internet.







## How can you help?

Reducing the environmental impact of the Internet is a collective effort. Here are a few ways you can contribute:

1. **Close unused tabs:** Fewer active tabs mean less data usage and energy consumption.
2. **Lower video quality:** When not necessary, choose a lower video quality (This can reduce your impact by 86%).
3. **Opt for efficient devices:** Using energy-efficient devices helps reduce your carbon footprint.

## Additional Tips (1h video call = 150 - 1,000 grams of CO<sub>2</sub>.)

- Turning off the camera during video calls could reduce this by up to 96%.
- Uninstall unused apps
- Disable mobile notifications: Fewer notifications mean less energy consumption.



# fIRlight Blog

This blog will dive deep into the environmental impact of fIRlight, how it compares to traditional alternatives, and why it stands out as a game-changer for both the planet and its people.





# The Environmental Footprint of fIRlight

## 1. Manufacturing Impact

### Thermoelectric Module (TEG):

Converts heat into electricity using advanced materials like Bismuth Telluride ( $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$ ).

- Weight: 200 g (~0.2 kg).
- Impact: 10 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

### Aluminum Heat Sink:

Dissipates excess heat efficiently.

- Weight: 300 g (~0.3 kg).
- Impact: 2.7 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq (recycled aluminum).
- **Small Fan:** Provides additional cooling.
- Impact: 5 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

### PCB with LED and USB Port:

Facilitates energy transfer and lighting.

- Impact: 8 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

## 2. Transportation Impact

fIRlight is manufactured in China and assembled in Spain. We considered two logistics scenarios:

- Air Transport (10,000 km):
- Emissions: 11 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.
- Sea Transport (10,000 km):
- Emissions: 0.2 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

### Total Environmental Impact:

- Air transport: 36.7 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq per unit.
- Sea transport: 25.9 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq per unit.





# The Environmental Footprint of fIRlight

How Does fIRlight Compare to Alternatives?

## 1. Traditional Flashlights

- Materials: Plastics, metals, and components with limited recyclability.
- Production Impact: ~4 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.
- Battery Use:
  - ~2 AA batteries replaced every 50 hours.
  - Over 25 years: ~100 batteries = 10 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.
- Logistics: ~3 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq (air transport).
- Total Impact: ~18 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

## 2. Rechargeable Batteries

- Materials: Lithium-ion, with high extraction and processing costs.
- Production Impact: ~150 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq per kWh.
- Lifespan: 10 years; requires ~2.5 units over 25 years = 375 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.
- Logistics: ~6 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq (air transport).
- Total Impact: ~381 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.

## 3. Small Solar Panels (5W)

- Materials: Glass, silicon, and aluminum.
- Production Impact: ~3.5 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq per W = 17.5 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq for 5W.
- Compensation: Generates ~50-75 kWh in 25 years, offsetting ~20-30 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.
- Logistics: ~11 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq (air transport).
- Total Net Impact: ~3.5 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq.



## How fIRlight helps the Planet

fIRlight operates on thermoelectric technology, harnessing waste heat from sources like campfires, stoves, or even body heat.

### Our value proposition:

- 25-Year Lifespan:
- Avoids ~40 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq compared to traditional flashlights.
- Provides clean energy without recurring environmental costs.
- Time to Offset Impact:
- Air transport: Compensates impact in ~3 years.
- Sea transport: Compensates impact in ~2 years.





# How fIRlight helps the Planet

## fIRlight's Social Impact

fIRlight goes beyond environmental sustainability with its Buy One, Give One model. For every device sold, another is donated to a person or family without access to electricity.

The Numbers:

- 1,000 units sold = 1,000 lives illuminated.
- Impact on Communities:
- Improves access to light for education, safety, and daily activities.
- Reduces reliance on polluting alternatives like kerosene lamps or disposable batteries (~20 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq saved annually per household).





## Quantified Social and Environmental Benefits:

- Every 1,000 units sold saves up to 60,000 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq over 25 years.
- Empowers communities by providing a sustainable, long-term solution to energy access.





## Sustainability at the Core

fIRlight isn't just a product—it's a commitment to the principles of the circular economy.

- Modular Design: Enables easy repairs and upgrades, reducing waste and prolonging the device's lifespan.
- Recyclability: Minimizes the environmental footprint at the end of its lifecycle.
- Low Maintenance: Designed to last over 25 years with minimal resource consumption.

